

CANADIAN SHOOTING SPORTS ASSOCIATION / CANADIAN INSTITUTE FOR LEGISLATIVE ACTION

Government of Canada announces Coming-into-Force of the six-month Grace Period contained in Bill C-42.

A provision contained in Bill-C42, the Common Sense Firearms Licensing Act, was Gazetted today. The government announced its intention to enact the Six-Month Grace Period for expired licenses on **November 30, 2017**.

This progressive provision, developed by former Minister of Public Safety Steven Blaney, the CSSA and the Canadian Firearms Advisory Committee, establishes a six-month Grace Period for firearms licence holders that inadvertently fail to renew their licences on time.

Importantly, this provision permits the individual to renew without being in criminal possession of firearms they already own, prevents the loss of Grandfathering rights and provides reasonable reminders to encourage the individual to renew in a timely manner.

The Canada Gazette section is below.

COMMON SENSE FIREARMS LICENSING ACT

Order Fixing November 30, 2017 as the Day on which Section 14 of the Act Comes into Force

P.C. 2017-1335 November 2, 2017

Her Excellency the Governor General in Council, on the recommendation of the Minister of Public Safety and Emergency Preparedness, pursuant to subsection 38(4) of the Common Sense Firearms Licensing Act, chapter 27 of the Statutes of Canada, 2015, **fixes November 30, 2017 as the day on which section 14 of that Act comes into force.**

EXPLANATORY NOTE (This note is not part of the Order.)

Proposal

Pursuant to subsection 38(4) of the Common Sense Firearms Licensing Act (CSFLA), chapter 27 of the Statutes of Canada, 2015, this Order in Council (Order) fixes November 30, 2017, as the day on which section 14 of the CSFLA comes into force.

Objective

The purpose of this Order is to bring into force a provision which provides firearms owners with an automatic six month period (commonly known as the grace period) extending the validity of a firearms licence that has not been renewed before the expiry date shown on the face of their licence.

Background

Under the Firearms Act, a person must hold a valid firearms licence in order to lawfully possess or acquire firearms and to acquire ammunition. The licence also sets out the class of firearm that the holder may possess or acquire (e.g. prohibited, restricted, non-restricted firearms). A firearms licence that is issued to an individual who is 18 years or older, expires on the individual's birthday, 5 years after issuance (unless a shorter expiry period is provided). According to the 2016 Commissioner of Firearms Report, approximately 2 076 840 individual firearms licences are held in Canada.

On June 18, 2015, the CSFLA received royal assent and amended certain provisions of the Criminal Code and the Firearms Act. One of the provisions, when brought into force, would modify subsection 64(1.1) of the Firearms Act to provide, in law, that a firearms licence that is not renewed before the five-year expiry period is automatically extended for an additional six months. This amendment could not be brought into force upon

CANADIAN SHOOTING SPORTS ASSOCIATION / CANADIAN INSTITUTE FOR LEGISLATIVE ACTION

royal assent, as the Royal Canadian Mounted Police (RCMP) required additional time to make changes to the Canadian Firearms Information System (CFIS), which contains all information related to firearms licence holders, to prepare for the implementation of the grace period. These changes have now been made.

Subject to limited exceptions,¹¹ the possession of firearms without a licence constitutes an offence under paragraph 91(1)(a) of the Criminal Code, which is punishable by a maximum of five years in prison. The purpose of the grace period is to extend the validity of the firearms licence for six months, to permit licence holders who do not renew their licence before the expiry date listed on the front of the licence (for example due to an extended holiday, military service or hospitalization) with additional time to come into compliance with the licensing requirements of the Firearms Act, without the risk of criminal prosecution.

Implications

During the grace period, a firearm owner will not be allowed to use his or her firearm or acquire firearms or ammunition until the licence is renewed. RCMP Canadian Firearms Program (CFP) system changes to CFIS will not allow individuals to transfer or register restricted or prohibited firearms if their licence validity is in the extension period.

Businesses may verify the status of a licence with the RCMP CFP (including online) when transferring non restricted firearms or ammunition; if a licence is in the grace period, it will return a message to indicate the licence is not valid for purchase of ammunition or firearms.

If an individual contacts the RCMP CFP to check the status of a licence, the system will likewise inform the client it is not valid for purchase of firearms or ammunition.

Additionally, in the case of restricted or prohibited firearms, the grace period will not result in the extension of any authorizations to carry or transport and new authorizations can only be issued for limited purposes (e.g. change of residence, transport to a peace officer, firearms officer or chief firearms officer for registration or disposal in accordance with the Firearms Act, or the transport of a firearm for disposal through sale or exportation).

These limitations on the use and transportation support public safety and encourage licence holders to renew their licences in a timely manner. The RCMP CFP has signalled that they will be ready to implement the grace period as of November 30, 2017. The cost of renewing a firearms licence remains the same under this provision (i.e. \$60 for non-restricted firearms, \$80 for any combination of non-restricted, restricted and prohibited firearms). The process for renewal does not change regardless of whether a licence is renewed prior to the date indicated on the front of the licence or during the six-month grace period following that date.

The expiry of the renewed licence remains the individual's birthday. Accordingly, there is no advantage to individuals in terms of timing, in waiting to renew within the grace period. The renewed licence will simply be valid for less than a full five years (i.e. four years and six months, if the licence holder renews at the last possible point in the grace period). Following the expiry of the six-month grace period, those still in possession of firearms without having renewed their licence will be liable to criminal prosecution under the Criminal Code.

The grace period will only apply to firearms licences that expire on or after the coming into force of the amendments to subsection 64(1.1) of the Firearms Act, on November 30, 2017. Therefore, firearms owners with licences that expire prior to this date will not benefit from this amendment. Firearms owners who are in possession of an expired licence are highly encouraged to come into compliance by renewing their licence promptly.

Consultation

The former membership of the Canadian Firearms Advisory Committee was consulted in 2014 and 2015 on the development of the CSFLA, and there was strong support for the grace period. The Committee consisted of law enforcement officials, civilian firearms users, hunters, and representatives from conservation organizations.

Additionally, at that time, support for the grace period was expressed at meetings of the House of Commons

CANADIAN SHOOTING SPORTS ASSOCIATION / CANADIAN INSTITUTE FOR LEGISLATIVE ACTION

Standing Committee on Public Safety and National Security
and the Senate Committee on Legal and Constitutional Affairs.

Public Safety Canada officials will work with the RCMP CFP to raise awareness and inform the public of the coming into force of the grace period and the obligations of firearms owners.

Departmental contact

By mail: 269 Laurier Avenue West Public Safety Canada Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0P8	General inquiries: Telephone: 613-944-4875 or 1-800-830-3118 Fax: 613-954-5186 Email: firearms/armesafeu@ps-sp.gc.ca
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From the RCMP Briefing Notes:

Issue

A six-month extension period for the five-year firearms Possession and Acquisition Licence (PAL) came into force by Order in Council on November 30, 2017.

Background

On November 30, 2017, amendments to the Firearms Act were brought into force that permit a six-month extension period to renew a PAL. The extension period is a component of the Common Sense Firearms Licensing Act.

Questions and Answers

Q.1. What is the extension period?

A.1. The extension period temporarily protects from criminal prosecution PAL holders who have not renewed their licence on or before the date on their licence card. It also protects PAL holders from permanently losing privileges if they renew during the extension period, including the grandfathered possession of prohibited firearms.

Q.2. Who does the extension period apply to?

A.2. PALs that have a November 30, 2017 or later expiration date on the licence card.

Q.3. Are individuals who possess firearms restricted from any activities during the extension period?

A.3. Yes. During the extension period, PAL holders cannot use their firearm(s), acquire any additional firearms, or purchase ammunition until the licence is renewed.

Q.4. What happens if an existing licence is not renewed within the extension period?

A.4. A PAL will expire if a renewal application is not received by the CFP on or before the end of the extension period. In these instances, expired PAL holders would be required to lawfully dispose of their firearm(s) in accordance with the Firearms Act and Criminal Code.

Q.5. Is there a penalty for possessing a firearm without a valid licence at the end of the extension period?

A.5. PAL holders that have not submitted a renewal application on or before the end of the extension period and who remain in possession of firearm(s) are in violation of the Firearms Act and Criminal Code and may be subject to penalties.

Q.6. What should an individual do to renew their licence?

CANADIAN SHOOTING SPORTS ASSOCIATION / CANADIAN INSTITUTE FOR LEGISLATIVE ACTION

A.6. Firearms owners can renew their licence during the six-month extension period, either online or by submitting a paper application. Information on how to renew a firearms licence is available on the Canadian Firearms Program website or by calling the Program at 1-800-731-4000.